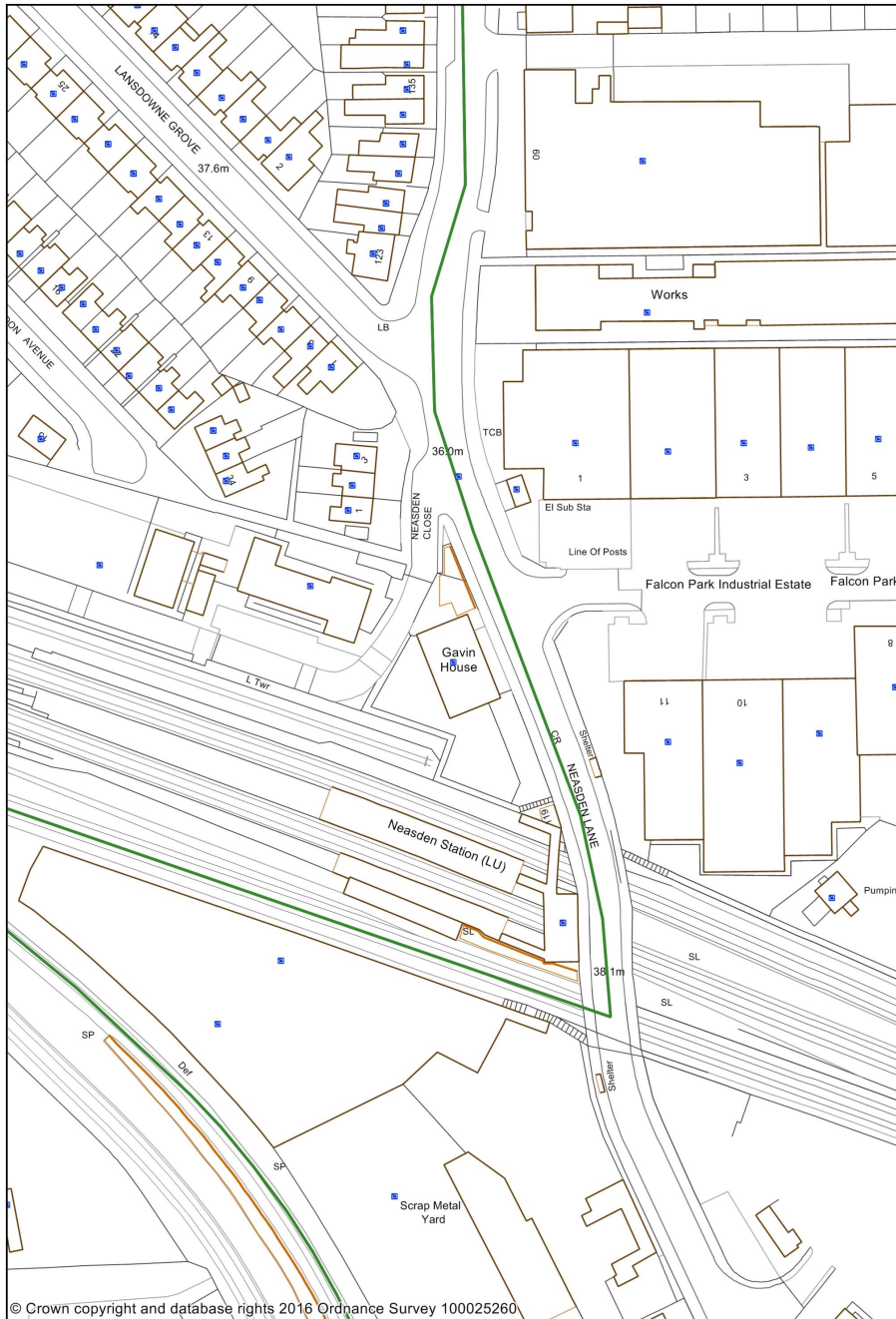


Marvic Deli Dephna House 119 Neasden Lane NW10 1PH



1:1250

0 0.02 0.04 kilometres

